



Idaho Board of Pharmacy Prescription Monitoring Program

Objectives

- § Outline the purpose and scope of the Idaho Prescription Monitoring Program (PMP)
- § Explain how to gain access and general information about the PMP
- § Learn about Gateway and NarxCare

Prescription Monitoring Program

§ Established in 1997

§ Board of Pharmacy Rule 204

§ Uniform Controlled Substances Statutes

§ §37-2726

§ §37-2730A

Rule IDAPA 27.01.01.204

*“Specified data on controlled substances to be reported **by end of the next business day by all entities** that dispense controlled substances in or into Idaho and prescribers that dispense controlled substances to humans. Data on controlled substance prescription drug samples does not need to be reported.”*

I.C. 37-2726

- (1) All controlled substances dispensed for humans shall be filed with the board...*
- (2) The board shall create, operate and maintain a controlled substances prescriptions database containing the information...*

Methadone/Narcotic Treatment Program (NTP) Clinics

Do not report to the PMP

42 CFR Confidentiality

I.C. 37-2730A

(1) The board shall maintain a program to track the prescriptions for controlled substances that are filed with the board under section 37-2726, Idaho Code, for the purpose of assisting in identifying illegal activity related to the dispensing of controlled substances and for the purpose of assisting the board in providing information to patients, practitioners and pharmacists to assist in avoiding inappropriate use of controlled substances. The tracking program and any data created thereby shall be administered by the board.

Rule IDAPA

27.01.01.204.01(a)(b)(c)

01. Online Access to PMP. Online access to the Board's PMP is limited to licensed prescribers and pharmacists, or their delegates, for treatment purposes. To obtain online access, a prescriber or pharmacist, or their delegate must:

- a. Complete and submit a registration application and a written agreement to adhere to the access restrictions and limitations established by law;
- b. Obtain Board approval for access; and
- c. Be issued a user account, login name, and password.

Who can Request information

I.C. 37-2726(2)

§ (a) Individuals employed by the boards

§ (b) Peace officers employed by federal, state and local law enforcement enforcing law regulating controlled substances

§ (c) Authorized individuals under the direction of the department of health and welfare

§ (d) A practitioner, **licensed in Idaho or another state**, having authority to prescribe controlled substances, **or a delegate under the practitioner's supervision**, to the extent the information relates specifically to a current patient of the practitioner to whom the practitioner is prescribing or considering prescribing any controlled substance;

§ (e) A pharmacist, **licensed in Idaho or another state**, having authority to dispense controlled substances, **or a delegate under the pharmacist's supervision**, to the extent the information relates specifically to a current patient to whom that pharmacist is dispensing or considering dispensing any controlled substance, or providing pharmaceutical care as defined in the Idaho pharmacy act

§ (f) An individual who is the recipient of a controlled substance prescription or that individual's attorney

§ (g) Upon the lawful order of a court of competent jurisdiction.

§ (h) Prosecuting attorneys, deputy prosecuting attorneys and special prosecutors of a county or city and special assistant attorneys general from the office of the attorney general

§ (i) A medical examiner or coroner who is an officer of or employed by a state or local government, for determining a cause of death or for performing other duties authorized by law.

Sharing Data

37-2730A(4) Nothing herein shall prevent a pharmacist or practitioner from furnishing another pharmacist or practitioner information obtained pursuant to and in compliance with this chapter.

Delegates

§ 37-2726(6)

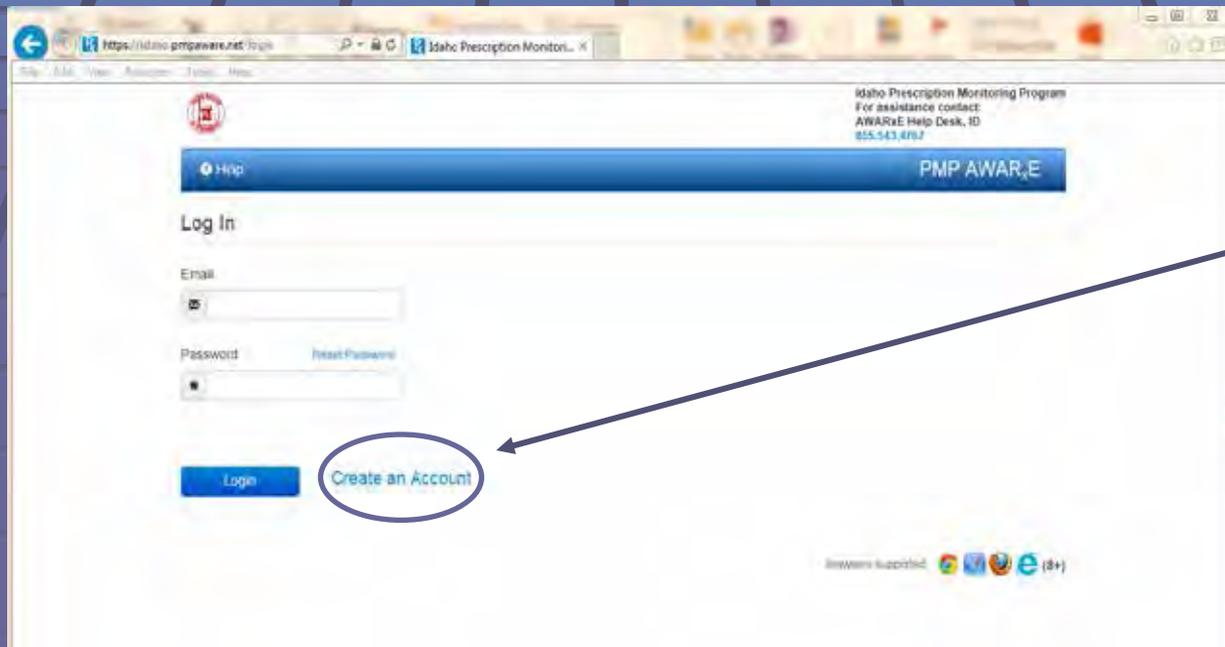
§ The board shall limit to four (4) the number of delegates that a practitioner or pharmacist may permit to access the database under the practitioner or pharmacist's supervision.

§ 37-2726(12)

§ ..., "delegate" means a nurse, medical or office assistant, or registered pharmacy technician who is designated by a supervising practitioner or pharmacist to access the database according to the provisions of this section and who must register with the state board of pharmacy for such access.

Registration

<https://idaho.pmpaware.net>



Click on
"Create an
Account"

Red Flags

- § Patient has insurance but requests to pay with cash
- § Patient travels a long distance to the prescriber or pharmacy or,
- § Traveling with several others with similar prescriptions

§ Patterns of early refills or statements suggesting abuse

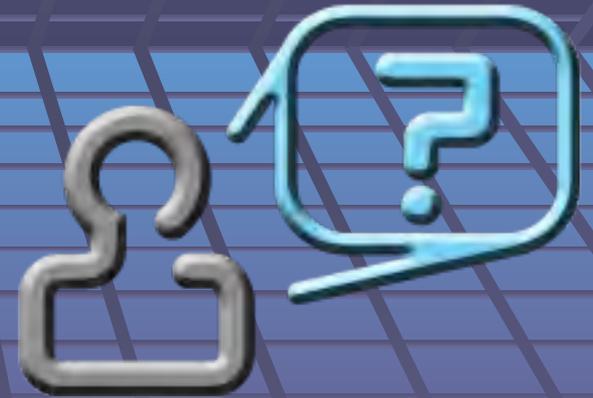
§ Prescription appears altered or missing key requirements of a valid prescription

§ Prescriptions are for highly abused “cocktails”

Example; combination of opiate, benzodiazepine, and muscle relaxant

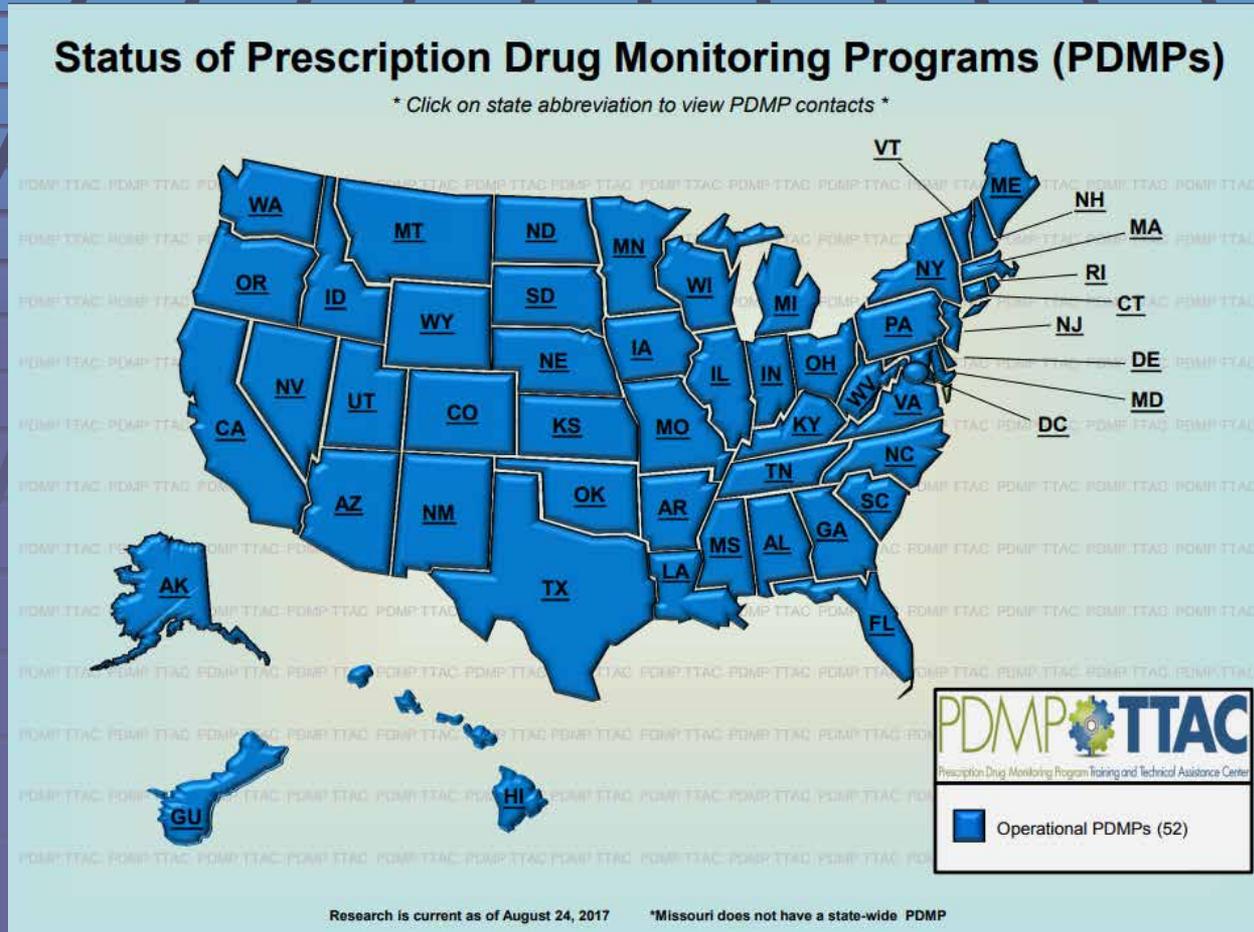
Profile Requests from

- 65% Practitioners
- 30% Pharmacists
- 3% Law Enforcement
- >1% Licensing Boards
- >1% Other



State Programs

50 States have operational programs
1 Territory (Guam) and the District of Columbia



PMP Interconnect with Idaho

21 States

Alaska

Arizona

Arkansas

Colorado

Illinois

Indiana

Kansas

Massachusetts

Michigan

Minnesota

Mississippi

Montana

Nevada

New Mexico

North Dakota

Ohio

Oklahoma

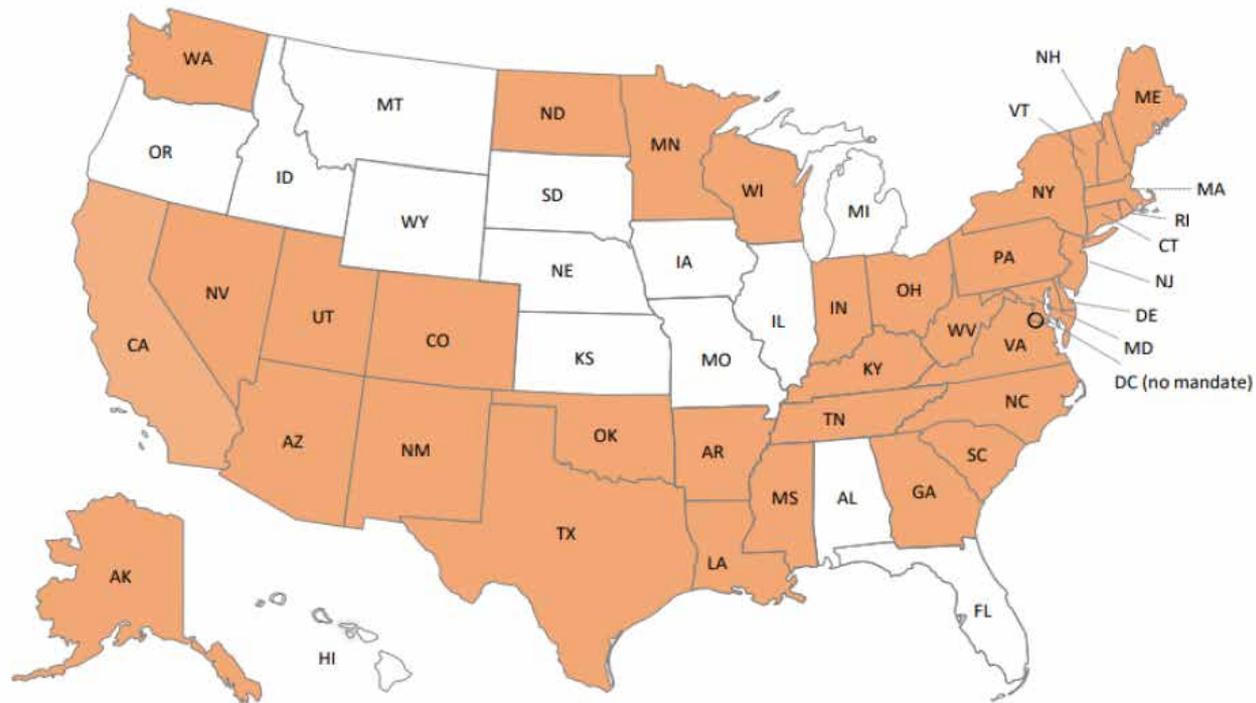
Rhode Island

South Carolina

Texas

Utah

Mandated Use of PMPs – 36 States with Specified Circumstances Requiring Prescriber Access*



* Exceptions may apply and effective dates may vary. Preparation for implementation may result in a time difference between the enactment and effective date(s) and date of implementation of the mandate. For more information about mandated use of PMPs, please see *Mandated Use of Prescription Drug Monitoring Programs (PMPs) – Highlights of Key State Requirements*, www.namsdl.org

State PMP Regulations

Prescription Drug Monitoring Program
Training and Technical Assistance Center

<http://www.pdmpassist.org/>

National Alliance for Model State Drug Laws

<http://www.namsdl.org/>

PMP Gateway and NARxCheck Idaho Healthcare integration



CDC Grant
Idaho Department
of Health and
Welfare Division
of Public Health

Idaho Board of
Pharmacy
Prescription
Monitoring
Program

What is Gateway?

- § PMP Gateway enables access to PDMP data integrated with the EHR workflow and
- § Is a multi-state query system to access a majority of state and local PDMPs
- § Enables prescriber requests to be sent automatically to all allowed PDMPs
- § PDMP Prescription History is accessible within the prescriber workflow
- § The basic report or preferred NarxCare report, with data-analyzed insights are available

Gateway

Requesting
Health IT System

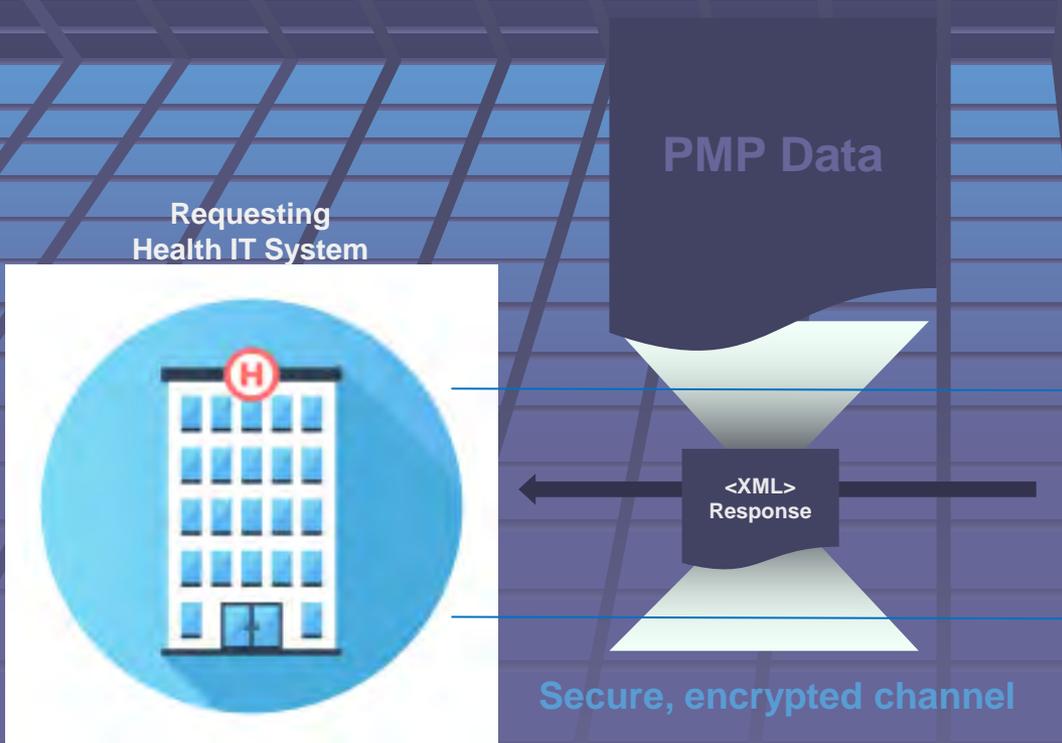


Secure, Encrypted channel

<XML>
Patient
Request



PMP Gateway Provides PMP Data Back to Requestor



Doctor/Pharmacist views report within Electronic Medical/Pharmacy Records

Medication History

Anticipatory Medication Prescription Refilling Program

Start Date: 8/15/2013 End Date: 9/15/2014 Submit

Rx Number	SN	SN	SN	Refill	Quantity	Medication	Prescriber	Dispenser
Label	Box	Box	Box	Days				
18394	0810214	0791214	1	2	90.0	CLONAZEPAM 0.5 MG TABLETS 140	SMPL, ZOOPL	VALDEEN ID
18377	0791014	0791014	1	0	90.0	NEPHELPHENAZOLE 100 MG CAPSULES	SMITH, WILLIAM	VALDEEN ID
18362	0781014	0781014	0	0	90.0	CLONAZEPAM 0.5 MG TABLETS 140	SMITH, WILLIAM	VALDEEN ID
18322	0610214	0610214	1	0	90.0	NEPHELPHENAZOLE 100 MG CAPSULES	SMITH, WILLIAM	VALDEEN ID
15299	0110214	0110214	0	0	90.0	CLONAZEPAM 0.5 MG TABLETS 140	SMITH, WILLIAM	VALDEEN ID
15295	0000214	0000214	1	1	90.0	VALIUM 100 MG TABLETS 100	JONES, BARBARA	VALDEEN ID



NarxCare

- § Aggregates two years of prescription data
 - § Number of prescribers
 - § Morphine milligram equivalents (MME)
 - § Overlapping prescriptions
 - § Number of pharmacies
- § Presents the information in a visual platform
- § Scores from 000-999
 - § Narcotics, sedatives and stimulants
 - § Higher scores = higher risks

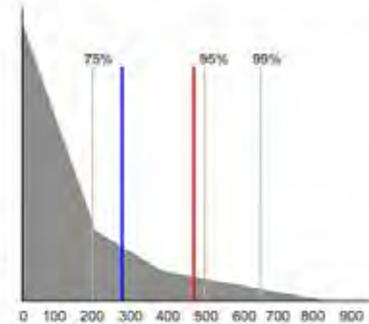
NarxCare Report

NARCOTIC 481

SEDATIVE 280

STIMULANT 000

NARxSCORES can range from 000 to 999. The first two digits represent the composite percentile risk based on an overall analysis of prescription drug use. The third digit represents the number of active prescriptions. The distribution of scores in the population is such that approximately 75% fall below 200, 95% fall below 500 and 99% fall below 650. The information on this report is not warranted as accurate or complete. This report is based on the search criteria supplied and the data entered by the dispensing pharmacy. For more information about any prescription, please contact the dispensing pharmacy or the prescriber. NARxSCORES and Reports are intended to aid, not replace medical decision making. None of the information presented should be used as sole justification for providing or refusing to provide medications.

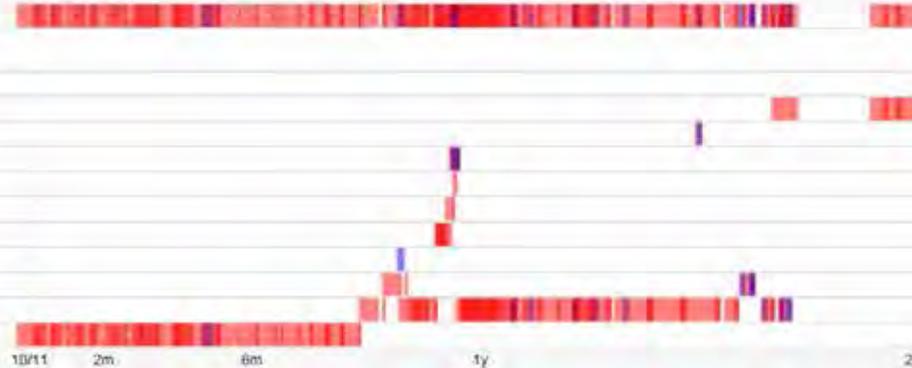


Rx Graph

Narcotic Sedative Stimulant

ALL PRESCRIBERS

Prescribers



Morphine MgEq/day



Prescriber Report Cards

Idaho
Office of
Drug
Policy



Idaho Board
of Pharmacy

PDMP Prescriber Report

- § Patients \geq 1 Opioid Rx
- § Opioid Rx
- § Top 3 drugs
- § MME
- § Patient opioid treatment duration
- § Total MME
- § Medication Prescribing
- § PDMP Usage
- § Patient Exceeding Multiple
Provider threshold
 - § \geq 5 different prescribers/1 month
- § Dangerous Combo Therapy

STATE Seal

STATE PRESCRIPTION MONITORING PROGRAM
PDMP Prescriber Report



Carl Flansbaum

Physician

SPECIALTY: Family Practice

DATE: 6/6/2017

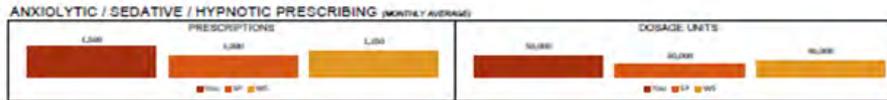
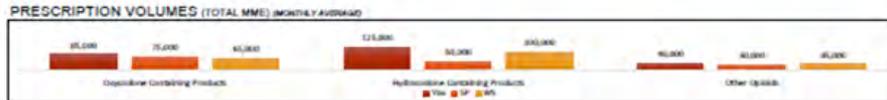
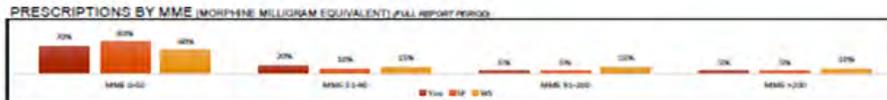
DEA #: AB123456789

MEMBER NUMBERS IN YOUR PEER GROUPS: SIMILAR PRESCRIBER (SP): 300 WITHIN YOUR SPECIALTY (WS): 1000

NUMBER OF YOUR PATIENTS RECEIVING OPIOIDS (MONTHLY AVERAGE)			NUMBER OF PRESCRIPTIONS YOU WROTE FOR OPIOIDS (MONTHLY AVERAGE)		
400	300	350	1050	750	800
You	Similar Prescriber (SP)	Within your Specialty (WS)	You	Similar Prescriber (SP)	Within your Specialty (WS)

TOP MEDICATIONS PRESCRIBED (FULL REPORT PERIOD)

HYDROCODONE BITARTRATE/ACETAMINOPHEN	ALPRAZOLAM	ZOLPIDEM TARTRATE
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PDMP USAGE (MONTHLY AVERAGE)

PDMP REQUESTS BY YOU:	PDMP REQUESTS BY YOUR DELEGATE(S)	SIMILAR PRESCRIBER AVERAGE:	SPECIALTY FIELD AVERAGE:
100	75	200	150

PATIENTS EXCEEDING MULTIPLE PROVIDER THRESHOLDS (FULL REPORT PERIOD)

PATIENTS EXCEEDING MULTIPLE PRESCRIBER THRESHOLD	PATIENTS EXCEEDING MULTIPLE PHARMACY THRESHOLD
25	15

DANGEROUS COMBINATION THERAPY

PRESCRIPTIONS FOR OPIOID + BENZO IN SAME MONTH BY YOU	PRESCRIPTIONS FOR OPIOID + BENZO IN SAME MONTH BY YOU + OTHER PRESCRIBERS	PRESCRIPTIONS FOR OPIOID + BENZO + CARISOPRODOL IN SAME MONTH BY YOU	PRESCRIPTIONS FOR OPIOID + BENZO + CARISOPRODOL IN SAME MONTH BY YOU + OTHER PRESCRIBERS
25	35	15	20

Idaho State Board of Pharmacy

<http://bop.idaho.gov/index.html>

Idaho PMP AWAReE

<https://idaho.pmpaware.net/login>

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